BASIC GUIDE TO APA DOCUMENTATION

This guide is a simplified overview for beginning students. For more precise citation rules, please consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th ed.

BOOK


CHAPTER IN A BOOK
Last-name, First-initial. (Year). Title of chapter. In First-initial Last-name-of-editor (Ed.) Title of book: Subtitle of book (pp. pages of chapter). Place of Publication: Publisher.


JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM PRINT
Last-name, First-initial. (Year). Title of article: Subtitle of article. Title of Journal, Volume (Issue*), Pages.


SCHOLARLY JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM ELECTRONIC DATABASE

With DOI (Digital Object Identifier)
Last-name, First-initial. (Year). Title of article: Subtitle of article. Title of Journal, Volume (Issue*), Pages. doi: number


Without DOI (Digital Object Identifier)
Last-name, First-initial. (Year). Title of article: Subtitle of article. Title of Journal, Volume (Issue*), Pages. Retrieved from Journal homepage URL†


* An issue number is only needed if the journal is paginated separately by issue
† To find a journal homepage, you will need to do a Google search for the title of the journal
MAGAZINE ARTICLE
Last-name, First-initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Title of Magazine, Volume, Pages.


WEB-BASED MAGAZINE ARTICLE NOT FOUND IN PRINT


NEWSPAPER ARTICLE
Last-name, First-initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Title of Newspaper, Pages.


NEWSPAPER ARTICLE FROM AN ELECTRONIC DATABASE
Last-name, First-initial. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. Title of Newspaper, Pages. Retrieved from Name-of-database database.


SHORT PIECE FROM A WEBSITE (DATE OF CREATION / UPDATE AVAILABLE):
Last-name, First-initial. (Year, Month Day of Creation / Update). Title of page. Retrieved from url


SHORT PIECE FROM A WEBSITE (NO DATE OF CREATION / UPDATE AVAILABLE):
Last-name, First-initial. (n.d). Title of page. Retrieved Month Day, Year from url


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